

**2024**  
**SRMUJ**  
**1<sup>st</sup> Semester Examination**  
**M.A.**  
**History (Santali Medium)**  
**HIS-102**  
**Historical Method**

**Full Marks: 40**

**Time: 2 Hours**

The figures in the margin indicate full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

1. Answer any two of the following questions 5×2
- a) Discuss in brief the main contributions of Macaulay in writing history  
ଅନୁଭବୀୟ ଯୁଗରେ ଉପରୋକ୍ତ ଶିକ୍ଷକଙ୍କର ଇତିହାସ ଲେଖନୀୟତାରେ କଣ ଯୋଗଦାନ କରିଛନ୍ତି ?
- b) Briefly discuss Auguste Comte's law of three stages?  
ଅଗଷ୍ଟିନ୍ କୋମ୍ଟଙ୍କ ତିନି ଶେଷର ନୀତିର ବିବରଣୀ ଦେଇ ଏହାକୁ ବ୍ୟାଖ୍ୟା କରନ୍ତୁ ?
- c) How did Lucien Febvre's idea influence the field of history ?  
ଲୁସିଏନ୍ ଫେବ୍ରେଙ୍କ ଇତିହାସ ଖେତ୍ରରେ କଣ ଯୋଗଦାନ କରିଛନ୍ତି ?
- d) What is narrative history ?  
ଅନୁଭବୀୟ ଇତିହାସ କ'ଣ ?

2. Answer any three of the following questions 10×3
- a) Analyze the salient features of the Philosophy of Positivism with special reference to Ranke's contribution to it ?  
ଅନୁଭବୀୟ ଇତିହାସ ଖେତ୍ରରେ ଉପରୋକ୍ତ ଶିକ୍ଷକଙ୍କର ଯୋଗଦାନ ବିଷୟରେ ବିଶେଷ ଭାବରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କରନ୍ତୁ ?
- b) Discuss the contribution of G. M. Trevelyan in the development of a distinct historiographical pattern ?  
ଜର୍ଜ୍ଜ୍ ଟ୍ରେଭିଲିଆନ୍‌ଙ୍କର ଇତିହାସ ଲେଖନୀୟତାରେ କଣ ଯୋଗଦାନ କରିଛନ୍ତି ?
- c) Critically examine the distinct features of Annales School Historiography ?  
ଆନାଲ୍‌ସ୍କୁଲ ଇତିହାସ ଲେଖନୀୟତାରେ କଣ ଯୋଗଦାନ କରିଛନ୍ତି ?

