2025
SRMUJ
4th Semester Examination
M.A.
Philosophy in Santali Medium
PHI-401
Indians Ethics

Full Marks: 40 **Time: 2 Hours**

The figures in the margin indicate full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

1. Answer any two of the following questions **5×2**

a. Write a short note on karmavāda. (Karmavāda ᱨᱮᱨ ᱠᱟᱚᱤᱮ ᱠᱞᱟᱱᱫ ᱚᱤ ᱫᱯ ᱩᱤ ।)

b. Write a short note on Svadharma. (Svadharma ᱨᱮᱨ ᱠᱟᱚᱤᱮ ᱠᱞᱟᱱᱫ ᱚᱤ ᱫᱯ ᱩᱤ ।)

c. Write a short note on Ṛta. (Ṛta ᱨᱮᱨ ᱠᱟᱚᱤᱮ ᱠᱞᱟᱱᱫ ᱚᱤ ᱫᱯ ᱩᱤ ।)

d. Briefly explain the catushsūtri. (Catushsūtri ᱨᱮᱨ ᱠᱟᱚᱤᱮ ᱠᱞᱟᱱᱫ ᱚᱤ ᱫᱯ ᱩᱤ ।)

2. Answer any three of the following questions **10×3**

a. What is vidhi? Discuss defferent types of vidhi.(Vidhi ᱥᱤᱮ ᱠᱟᱵᱟ ? Vidhi ᱟᱜ ᱢᱞᱟᱠ ᱠᱫ ᱫᱯ ᱩᱤ ।) 3+7

b. Explain and illustrations Varnadharma and Āsramadharma .(Varnadharma ᱟᱹ Āsramadharma ᱠᱤᱠᱠᱞᱟᱡ ᱩᱤ ।) 5+5

c. Discuss the theory of niskāma karma.(Niskāma karma ᱠᱤᱠᱞᱟᱡ ᱩᱤ ।)

d. what is lokasamgraha? Explain.(Lokasamgraha ᱥᱤᱮ ᱠᱟᱵᱟ ᱢᱤᱠᱠᱞᱟᱡ ᱩᱤ ।)

e. Explain muditā(unreserved satisfaction) and upekshā(neutrality) as the two pillars of Brahmavihāra.(ᱢᱹ ᱫᱩᱣᱫᱢᱨ ᱣᱟᱹ ᱹᱤᱡᱟᱜ ᱢᱟᱹ ᱡᱟ ᱠᱣᱟᱩ ᱠᱞᱛᱵᱱᱨᱭ ᱩᱛᱮᱨᱚᱟ ᱟᱹ ᱛᱲᱤᱠᱞᱟ ᱨᱮᱨ ᱚᱤ ᱮᱟ. ᱡᱠᱟ. ᱤᱩ ᱠᱟᱚᱤ ᱚᱤᱯᱟ ᱫᱯ ᱩᱤ ।)