2025
SRMUJ
4th Semester Examination
M.A.
Political Science in Santali Medium
PLS-406A
Environmental Governance

Full Marks: 40 **Time: 2 Hours**

The figures in the margin indicate full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

1. Answer **any two** of the following questions. 5×2

a) Write shortly about the differences between government and governance.
ᱠᱷᱟᱴᱚ ᱢᱟᱪᱷᱟᱛᱮ ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱩᱥᱟᱥᱚᱱ ᱛᱟᱞᱟᱨᱮ ᱯᱷᱟᱨᱟᱠ ᱚᱞ ᱢᱮ.

b) Briefly write the main purpose of WTO
WTO ᱟᱜ ᱢᱩᱬᱩᱫ ᱩᱫᱫᱮᱥᱚ ᱠᱚ ᱦᱩᱬᱤᱧ ᱛᱮ ᱚᱞ ᱢᱮ.

c) What is Sustainable Development?
ᱴᱮᱠᱥᱚᱭ ᱩᱛᱱᱟᱹᱣ ᱫᱚ ᱪᱮᱫ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱚᱞ ᱢᱮ?

d) Write a short note on Climate Change.
Climate Change ᱦᱚᱭᱦᱤᱥᱤᱫ ᱟᱨᱩᱯᱷᱮᱨᱟᱣ ᱵᱟᱨᱮᱛᱮ ᱦᱩᱬᱤᱧ ᱥᱚᱹᱦᱤᱡ ᱚᱞ ᱢᱮ.

2. Answer **any three** of the following questions. 10×3

a) What is Deforestation? Discuss the main causes of Deforestation. (3+7)
ᱵᱤᱨᱩᱡᱟᱹᱲ ᱫᱚ ᱪᱮᱵ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ? ᱵᱤᱨᱩᱡᱟᱹᱲ ᱨᱮᱱᱟ ᱚᱡᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱚᱞ ᱢᱮ.

b) Write the causes of Chipko Movement in India.
ᱪᱤᱯᱠᱚ ᱟᱱᱫᱳᱲ ᱨᱮᱱᱟ ᱚᱡᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱚᱞ ᱢᱮ.

c) Discuss about important International Environmental Agreements.
ᱟᱱᱛᱚᱨᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤᱠ ᱞᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱠᱤᱨᱟᱹ. ᱵᱟᱨᱮᱛᱮ ᱜᱟᱞᱚᱪ ᱢᱮ.

d) Describe the major challenges of environmental governance.
ᱞᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱥᱩᱥᱟᱥᱚᱱ ᱨᱮᱱᱟ ᱮᱴᱠᱮᱴᱚᱬᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱚᱞ ᱢᱮ.

e) Discuss the important issues of environmental security.
ᱞᱟᱭᱚᱢ ᱨᱩᱠᱷᱤᱭᱟᱹ. ᱨᱮᱱᱟ ᱢᱩᱬᱩᱫ ᱮᱴᱠᱮᱴᱚᱬᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱚᱞ ᱢᱮ.